## **CAPSULE SUMMARY SHEET**

Survey No.:

P.G.: 67-36

Construction Date: 1954

Name:

Greenbelt Maryland National Guard Armory

Location:

7100 Greenbelt Road, Greenbelt, Prince George's County, Maryland

Public Ownership / Present Use: Military, Government / Occupied / Condition: Good / Restricted Access

#### **Description**:

The Greenbelt National Guard Armory, built in 1954, is representative of the streamlined Classical-Moderne fortification-style designs favored by the government and military from the 1930s through the 50s. Although constructed in mid-century and later than many of Maryland's historic armory's, this design is a continuation of the architectural formalism, symmetry, and symbolism pervasive for this type of structure. This brick and limestone structure is largely unchanged in form and function

#### Significance:

The majority of Maryland's National Guard Armories were built between 1913–29, and are significant for their association with the reorganization and expansion of the National Guard system after World War I. The significance of the Greenbelt armory, built in 1954, is as representative of the expansion and growth of this military organization and the architecturally symbolic structures erected to serve its personnel and their communities following World War II.

Sara Amy Leach KCI Technologies, Inc. January 2000

Survey No. P.G.: 67-36

# Maryland Historical Trust Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties

DOE 🗌 yes 🗌 no

				······································
1. Name				
historic	Greenbelt Maryland Nat	ional Guard Armory (	Preferred) (Addendum	to existing thematic nomination)
and/or common	B.G. John R. Kenly Arm	nory		
2. Locati	on			
street & number	7100 Greenbelt F	Road	<del></del>	not for publication
city, town	Greenbelt	vicinity of		congressional district
state	Maryland			county Prince George's
3. Classi	fication			
Category  ☐ district  ☒ building(s) ☐ structure ☐ site ☐ object	Ownership    public     private     both     Public Acquisition     in process     being considered     not applicable	Status  Occupied unoccupied work in progress Accessible yes: restricted yes: unrestricted no	☐ entertainment ☐ government	museum park private residence religious scientific transportation other:
4. Owner	of Property			
name	Maryland National Gu	ard		
street & number	7100 Greenbelt Road		te	elephone no.: 301-220-7397
city, town	Greenbelt		s	tate and zip code: MD 20770
5. Locati	on of Legal De	scription		
courthouse, reg		ty Administration Buildings Office of Prince Geo		liber: 1163
street & number			a go o ocumy	folio: 192
city, town	Upper Marlboro			state Maryland
6. Repres	sentation in Ex	isting Historic	cal Surveys	. ,,
title			-	
date		fe	ederal  state	county  local
depository for se	urvey records			
_city, town		state		

7. Descrip	tion			Survey No. P.G.: 67-36
Condition  ☐ excellent ☐ good	deteriorated ruins	Check one ☐ unaltered ☑ altered	Check one ⊠ original site □ moved	date of move

Resource Count: 2

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

#### Summary:

The Greenbelt National Guard Armory, built in 1954, is representative of the streamlined Classical-Moderne fortification-style designs favored by the government and military from the 1930s through the 50s. Although constructed in mid-century and later than many of Maryland's historic armory's, this design is a continuation of the architectural formalism, symmetry, and symbolism pervasive for this type of structure. This brick and limestone structure is largely unchanged in form and function.

The main building of the armory consists of a seven-bay, 2-story brick block with 1-story, two-bay flanking wings, a flat roof, and massive exterior brick chimney on the west end of the main block. The central entrance is a projecting limestone stepped block, with a recessed doorway containing double wood doors, above which is a sculptural plate depicting spear points. In contrast to the dark brown brick, the plinth of the building is limestone, as is a beltcourse around the building cornice. These spaces contain individual offices, restroom facilities, a lounge, kitchen, and maintenance facilities. Directly behind the office space is the large, open "drill floor"/gymnasium, adjacent to which is a maintenance area, storage room, and former rifle range-turned classrooms. An entrance to the west end of this space is a slightly smaller version of the main limestone entrance, but with larger double utility doors; additional exterior single and double doors access other areas of the building. Fenestration on the building has limestone sills, and is predominantly metal; offices feature combination fixed-and-movable lights.

On the interior, the gym features an open metal-truss system supporting a polygonal roof. The masonry walls in this space are articulated by pilasters alternating with partially fixed industrial metal lights. Lockers line the interior walls; the floor is hardwood. The floors in the building are otherwise linoleum or tile; walls are glazed tile and painted plaster. The lounge is a knotty-pine paneled area dominated by a massive dressed-stone fireplace.

Affiliated with the armory is a 1-story flat-roofed brick garage of 10 bays that are each divided into two sub-bays. The openings have limestone lintels, and the garage "doors" are a combination of modern metal and wood.

`8. S	Significance				Survey No. P.G.: 67-3	36
140 150 160	historic	ture [ Cce [ nications [	ck and justify be community plar conservation economics education engineering exploration/sett industry	Ining   landscap   law   literature   military   music   lement   philosop	social/	
Speci	fic Dates 1954			Builder Archite	ect Capitol Construction Company	
check:	Applicable Criteria: and/or Applicable Exception	□ A □ B : □ A □ B		EF [	□ G	
	Level of Significance	national	state	local		

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support

The majority of Maryland's National Guard Armories were built between 1913–29, and are significant for their association with the reorganization and expansion of the National Guard system after World War I. The significance of the Greenbelt armory, built in 1954, is as representative of the expansion and growth of this military organization and the architecturally symbolic structures erected to serve its personnel and their communities following World War II.

#### **CONTINUATION SHEET**

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM

**RESOURCE NAME:** Greenbelt Maryland National Guard Armory

SURVEY NO.: P.0

P.G: 67-36

ADDRESS:

7100 Greenbelt Road, Greenbelt, Prince George's County, Maryland

# 8. Significance (Continued)

#### **National Register Evaluation:**

The Greenbelt Maryland National Guard Armory is not eligible for the National Register. It was erected in 1954 and is representative of a stylistic military architecture found in armories across the country at mid-century. Although the structure retains high architectural integrity and is in good physical condition, it is not possible to claim an exception of uniqueness required to surmount the 50-year age requirement.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST		
Eligibility recommended	Eligibility Not Recommended:	
Comments: INEFTENORY HAS COU	WHE SIGNIFICANCE	
Reviewer, OPS	Date: 9/1/06	$\mathcal{L}$
Reviewer, NR Program: Reviewer	Date: 10/12/00	J

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## -9. Major Bibliographical References

Survey No. P.G.: 67-36

Moore, Susanne. National Register of Historic Places Thematic Group nomination "Maryland National Guard Armories." Revised 1985.

## 10. Geographical Data

Acreage of nominated property

Quadrangle name Washington, DC East, and Beltsville, MD

Quadrangle scale 1:24,000

Verbal boundary description and justification

N/A

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries

state	code	county	code
state	code	county	code

## 11. Form Prepared By

name/title	Sara Amy Leach	
organization	KCI Technologies, Inc.	date January 2000
street & number	er 10 North Park Drive	telephone 410-316-7800
city or town	Hunt Valley	state/zip Maryland, 21030

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

Return to:

Maryland Historical Trust

DHCP/DHCD

100 Community Place

Crownsville, MD 21032-2023

410-514-7600

## **CONTINUATION SHEET**

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM

**RESOURCE NAME:** Greenbelt Maryland National Guard Armory

SURVEY NO.:

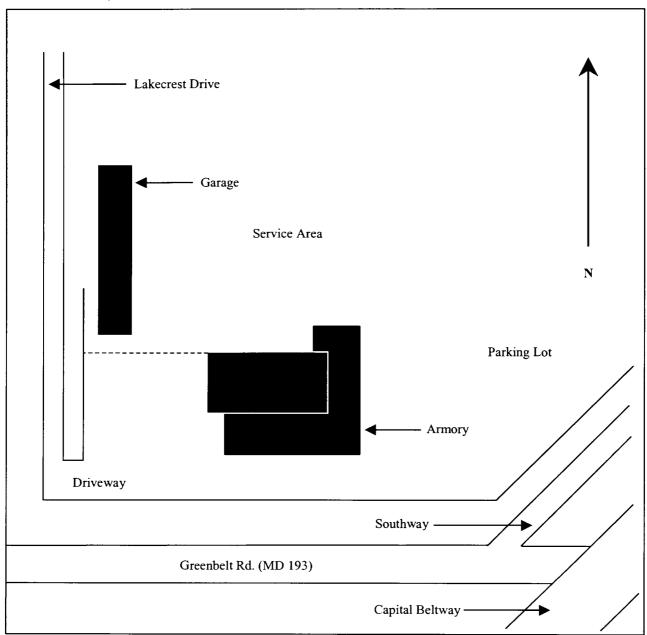
P.G.: 67-36

ADDRESS:

7100 Greenbelt Road, Greenbelt, Prince George's County, Maryland

## 10. Geographical Data (Continued)

Resource Sketch Map:



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## **CONTINUATION SHEET**

## **MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST**

STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM

**RESOURCE NAME:** Greenbelt Maryland National Guard Armory

**SURVEY NO.:** 

P.G.: 67-36

ADDRESS:

7100 Greenbelt Road, Greenbelt, Prince George's County, Maryland

Maryland Comprehensive Historic Prese	ervation Plan	Data Sheet
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**Historic Context:** 

MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE PRESERVATION DATA

Geographic Organization:

Western Shore

Chronological/Development Period Theme(s):

Modern

Prehistoric/Historic Period Theme(s):

Military

**RESOURCE TYPE:** 

Category (see Section 3 of survey form):

Building

Historic Environment (urban, suburban, village, or rural):

Suburban

Historic Function(s) and Use(s):

Military/government

Known Design Source (write none if unknown):

None

Sara Amy Leach KCI Technologies, Inc. January 2000

Improvement Study Property Name: GREENBELT MARYLAND NATIONAL GUARD ARMORY MHT#: PG: 67-36 Quad Name: WASHINGTON EAST. D.C. Edgewood Hollywend Recreation Center 4319000m.N 39000 GREENBELT Berwyn Heights HITERCHANGE Schom Hills 420 000 Rec Center FEET GREENBEL

I-495/I-95 Capital Beltway Corridor Transportation





1. P.G: 67-30

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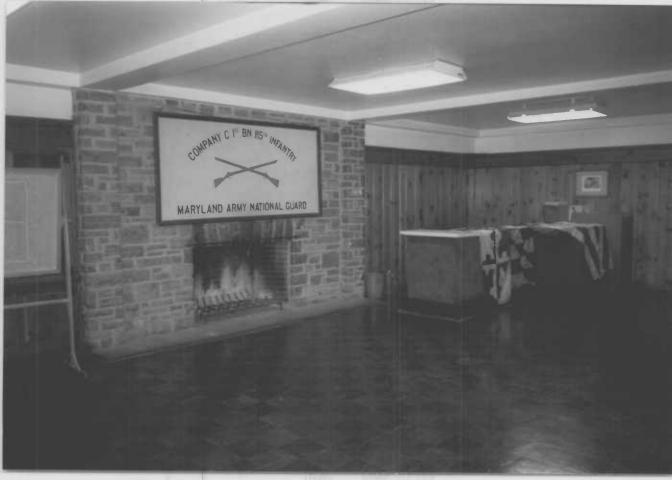
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